

Annex 3 - Sub-project Simplified ESMP

Following the screening process, and the identification of negative, medium and high risks and impacts for a sub-project, implementers will fill out the below simplified ESMP for the specific sub-project. **This ESMP only needs to be completed in the case of medium and high risks and impacts per the screening form.**

Date: 24 August 2024							
Project ID / Title: : GZN/DIS#6/SP01/ Construction of Pashtone Mena Concrete surface street with total length 710 m, Gozar#9 District#6, Ghazni City							
Name of village / district / municipality / province: Pashtoon Mina GA 1- Dis 6- Ghazni							
CDC ID code if applicable: NA							
Name of engineer filling in ESMP: Mohammad Tawoos Wafa, HSSE Sr. Associate							
Estimated Start Date of Subproject:				Estimated End Date of Subproject:			
No	Risk/Impact	Description of Mitigation Measures	Monitoring Methods / Indicators	Monitoring Frequency	Monitoring results	Corrective actions required	Person responsible
1	Air pollution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Suppress dust during construction by water spraying and dampening where necessary - Practice good general housekeeping at the work site; sweep off the drilled-out materials - Implement speed limit for the heavy machinery - Cover trucks carrying soil, sand and stone with tarpaulin sheets to dust spreading 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evidence that spraying of water is conducted - # of trucks that are covered with tarpaulin - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team
2	Noise pollution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Try to minimize the use of noisy equipment. - Properly cover the noise producing equipment. - Provide proper ear covers to the workforce who are involved in the noisy activities. - Community awareness, i.e., public notification of construction operations will incorporate noise considerations; methods to handle complaints will be specified. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evidence equipment cover - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team

3	Cutting of hill slopes and earth removal from borrow areas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Proper restoration of borrow areas, excavated soil and construction debris to avoid impacts. - Identify and demarcate locations for material storage and ensure that borrow pits are >50 meters away from critical areas such as steep slopes, erosion-prone soils, and areas that drain directly into sensitive water bodies. - Limit extraction of material in authorized and demarcated borrow pits. - Borrow pits management guidance is provided. 	- Site inspection & Reports	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>
4	Solid or liquid wastes that cause potential contamination of surface water and groundwater supplies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ensure provision of waste bins on site. - Efficient use of materials. - Avoid and minimize waste production. - Train workers in waste management. - Waste must be treated or disposed of. - Identify and delineate disposal areas that clearly indicate the specific materials that can be deposited in them. - Machinery and equipment shall be maintained in good working condition and shall be regularly inspected for leaks. - Control all construction waste (including cuttings) generated by the sub-project and dispose of it at approved disposal sites (> 300 m from rivers, lakes or wetlands). - Establish and enforce daily cleaning procedures, including maintenance of facilities and proper disposal of construction waste. - Waste materials generated due to construction activities must be managed to avoid any environmental adverse impact including water and air pollution. - All materials should be confined to government land. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evidence of waste bin - Identification of disposal area - Site inspection & Reports 	Weekly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>
5	The excavation & quarry operation effect the environment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Identify designated areas for solid waste disposal. - Rehabilitation of quarries and borrow pits. - Borrow pits should be selected at the specific place, not sensitive area. - Borrow pits will be located out of agricultural areas to reduce the potential impact to economically valuable land. - Topsoil from borrow pit areas will be saved and reused in revegetating the pits if required. - Consultation with the local population should be held to determine if they would like the borrow pit to remain open. 	- Site inspection & Reports	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>

		Where possible located on government lands. Quarry shall not be done near surface water. Regarding temporary sites, written agreements with local landowners for temporary use of the property will be required and sites must be restored to a level acceptable to the owner within a fixed time.					
6	Vulnerable people being excluded from project benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Implement and monitor Project GRM (UNOPS) - All types of workers can apply for the Project GRM at any time, where grievances can be filed directly with the IP or the PIU (in cases where they concern an IP or contractor). - Implement labor management procedures (contractor) - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor CDCs. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - GRM cases addressed - Labor screening list - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>

7	Risk of work related accidents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The equipment used in the works should be routinely serviced to ensure proper and safe equipment functionality. - Conduct a thorough site assessment to identify potential hazards such as uneven ground, overhead utilities, or nearby traffic - Use of safety signage to warn contractor workers and visitors to the site. - Provision of adequate signage and communication of risk to workers and communities. - Ensure that all workers wear appropriate PPE, including hard hats, safety goggles, gloves, high-visibility vests, and safety boots - Regularly inspect and maintain PPE to ensure it is in good condition and replace any damaged or worn items - Ensure that only trained and certified operators handle heavy machinery and equipment like mixer - Define and mark clear work zones to prevent unauthorized access and minimize the risk of accidents - Create designated safe zones for workers, away from moving vehicles and machinery - Develop and communicate an emergency response plan, including evacuation routes and contact information for emergency services - .Ensure that first aid kit is readily available on-site and that at least one worker is trained in first aid - Provide safety training for all workers, including topics such as proper use of equipment, hazard recognition, and emergency procedures - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Accidents/incident's logs -Lost time incidents/near miss incidents recorded. -Training provided on OHS -Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>
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8	Concrete Mixer Machine related risk and accident	<p>Concrete mixer machines have always been a possible vehicle for accidents. A body part may get caught between the rotating mixing drum or axels of the machine. Hence it is necessary to follow the following practices when you carry out concrete mixing work with a concrete mixer machine and sign this checklist:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Locate the mixer on floated and ground level; block the wheels before starting up the machine. - Location away from traffic or where traffic is controlled; - Avoid use in confined spaces due to emission of exhaust gases; - Reduction in manual handling or positioning of cement bags close to the equipment; - Use restricted to trained operators only; - Hearing protection to reduce noise exposure. - Workers or operators have to keep their hands, clothing and tools away from the moving part of the mixer. - Never leave the running mixer unattended. - Disconnect the power or shut off the engine from the concrete mixer, before servicing, maintaining or cleaning, adjusting, and installing accessories or attachments. - Accidents normally occur during the cleaning of the mixing drum. Care should be taken while cleaning the drum. - Keep the working area clean and dry to prevent tripping and slipping. - Do not allow children to play on or around the Mixer. - Avoid overloading the mixing drum because too much weight can make the mixer unstable. - Clear away debris and obstructions that could cause the operator to trip and fall on or into the Mixer. - Breathing in cement dust can lead to lung problems, while contact with caustic wet mixed cement can cause skin irritation or skin burns. - Don't wear loose clothing that could get caught up in the mixer. - Do not attempt to clean out a cement mixer while it is operating; turn off the mixer before cleaning the machine. - Turn it off before adding any accessories and especially when refuelling. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Accidents/incident's logs - Lost time incidents/near miss incidents recorded. - Training provided on OHS - Concrete Mixer Safety Inspection Checklist logs - Site inspection & Reports 	Daily while operating	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do not move the Mixer while it is in use. - Never put your hands, clothing or bodies anywhere near or inside of the machine when it is running. - Anyone manning the machine should remove their jewellery before operating the machine. - Be sure to wear the obligatory personal protective equipment (PPE) at all times when handling concrete mixers. This includes protective eyewear, earplugs, footwear, clothing and gloves. This will prevent skin irritation, chemical burns, swelling, scratches or wounds from causing you pain. - Only people with professional skills or experience may handle Concrete Mixer. <p>During Refuelling consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Safe storage of petrol and control of ignition sources; - Stop the engine before refuelling. If the engine is on while refuelling, this could cause an explosion. - Do not refuel while hot. - Avoid spillage of fuel when refuelling. - Ensure the fuel cap is properly secured after refuelling. - Carry out visual checks for fuel leaks and repair before operation. - Keep flammables away from the engine. - Do not smoke while operating, servicing or refuelling this machine. - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc. 					
9	Risk of child or forced labor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Comply with the Labor management procedure. - Set a minimum age for all types of work (in compliance with national laws and ESS2) and document the age of workers upon hiring. - Conduct a track record search of the contractors at the bidding process (record of health and safety violations, fines, consult public documents related to workers' rights violations etc.) - Raise awareness of communities/suppliers to not engage in child labor. - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -#of violations (child, forced labor). -Verification & screening of labor list under age 18. -#of awareness campaigns. -Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>

10	Risk of GBV/SEA/SH for female project workers or beneficiaries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Comply with the measures prescribed in the SEA Action Plan. - Sensitization/community awareness of project workers. - Implementation of a GRM to handle these types of complaints. - Each contractor to implement Code of Conduct for the workers with specific obligations with regards to SEA/SH. - Conduct GBV/SEA/HS awareness training for all involved stakeholders/parties. - The contractor shall attend a pre-bidding informative section on GBV prevention and response. - The contractor shall adhere to the proposed SEA/SH Action Plan activity implementation schedule and the monitoring plan to ensure effective feedback of monitoring information to project management is provided and that impact management can be implemented properly. - The contractor shall provide sufficient training to his own personnel to ensure that they are all aware of the specifications of the SEA/SH Action Plan, and are able to fulfill their expected roles and functions. - The contractor shall comply with all relevant national laws and regulations relating to gender equality and GBV. - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - # of SEA/SH related complaints recorded - % of workers signed CoC. - # of SEA/SH awareness trainings. - GRM Records - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor HSSE Officer</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team, GBV Specialist</p>
11	Security risk for project workers and assets in the area	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - UNOPS to follow UN security protocols for direct workers. - Provision of security risk assessments to NGOs and contractors. - NGOs and contractors to provide local security protocols and demonstrate availability to relevant security SOPs. - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - % of NGOs and contractors that provide local security plan - % of NGOs and contractors that has relevant SOPs in place. - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team, UNOPS Security team</p>

12	Worker health and safety risks (OHS) during construction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Develop a comprehensive safety plan that includes protocols for handling identified risks, emergency procedures, and health and safety responsibilities - The equipment used in the works should be routinely serviced to ensure proper and safe equipment functionality - Maintain clear and safe access routes on the construction site to prevent trips and falls. Keep work areas free from unnecessary clutter and debris - Use of safety signage to warn contractor workers and visitors to worksites - Provision of adequate signage and communication of risk to workers and communities - Provision of first aid kits - Provide workers with training on health and safety practices specific to concrete work, including proper handling of materials, use of PPE, and safe operation of machinery 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Existence of an accidents/incident's logs - % of completion of a root/causes analysis following incidents - # of workers trained in OHS issues - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		- UNOPS PIU Safeguard Team
13	Traffic Disruption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mark safe access routes for pedestrians. - Maintain vehicle speeds of 20 mph or less within the work area at all times. - Maintain the provision of traffic signs (including paint, trestle, sign material, etc.), road marking, and separators to maintain pedestrian safety during construction. - Conduct safety training for construction workers before starting work. - Stop all work in cases of heavy rain or any other emergency. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Evidence of traffic sign - Site inspection & Reports 	Monthly	0		<p>Implementation: Contractor</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>
14	Chance Find Procedures (In case of furtive discoveries of archaeological material)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stop work immediately upon discovery of any material with possible archaeological, historical, paleontological, or other cultural value, and one should announce the discoveries to Project Manager and notify relevant authorities. - Follow Chance Find Procedures 	Site inspection & Reports	Upon Discovery	0	0	<p>Implementation: Contractor</p> <p>Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team</p>

15	UXO/ERW Riks	<p>The following mitigation measures are applicable to avoid adverse impacts of Mine/UXO in case of any discovery which is definitely more unlikely to happen.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In case any non-explosive materials covered in the project site, project workers and the adjacent communities will be notified of the UXO. - Stop work immediately upon discovery of any explosive material in the project site and announce the discoveries to the Project Manager and notify relevant authorities. - Each public organization and individual owning structures in proximity of the work site will be notified of the existence of the explosives materials. - A danger zone will be created and ensured that all personnel, vehicles, and livestock are cleared from the zone. The UXO Protocol shall be in place and effective, in the event an UXO is discovered during the activities; - In the settlement area, necessary steps (it might be evacuation of the area) will be taken to avoid damage to the people and property - A danger red flag will be displayed prominently in all directions to the danger location. - Responsible agencies and persons (Chief of police/District Governor/Mine Clearance Agencies) should be contacted to remove, manage and transport explosive material. Case should be reported to the PIU within 24 hours. - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs about explosive materials and how to deal with them. 	Site inspection & Reports	Upon Discovery	0	0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Implementation: Contractor - Monitoring: UNOPS Safeguard Team
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Prohibitions:

The following activities are prohibited on or near the subproject site:

- Cutting trees for any reason outside the approved construction area;
- Disturbance to any artifact with architectural or historical value; Fire building;
- The use of firearms (except by authorized security guards);
- Use of alcohol by workers; - Conduct induction training/ Toolbox talk for contractor personnel, visitors, CDCs ... etc.